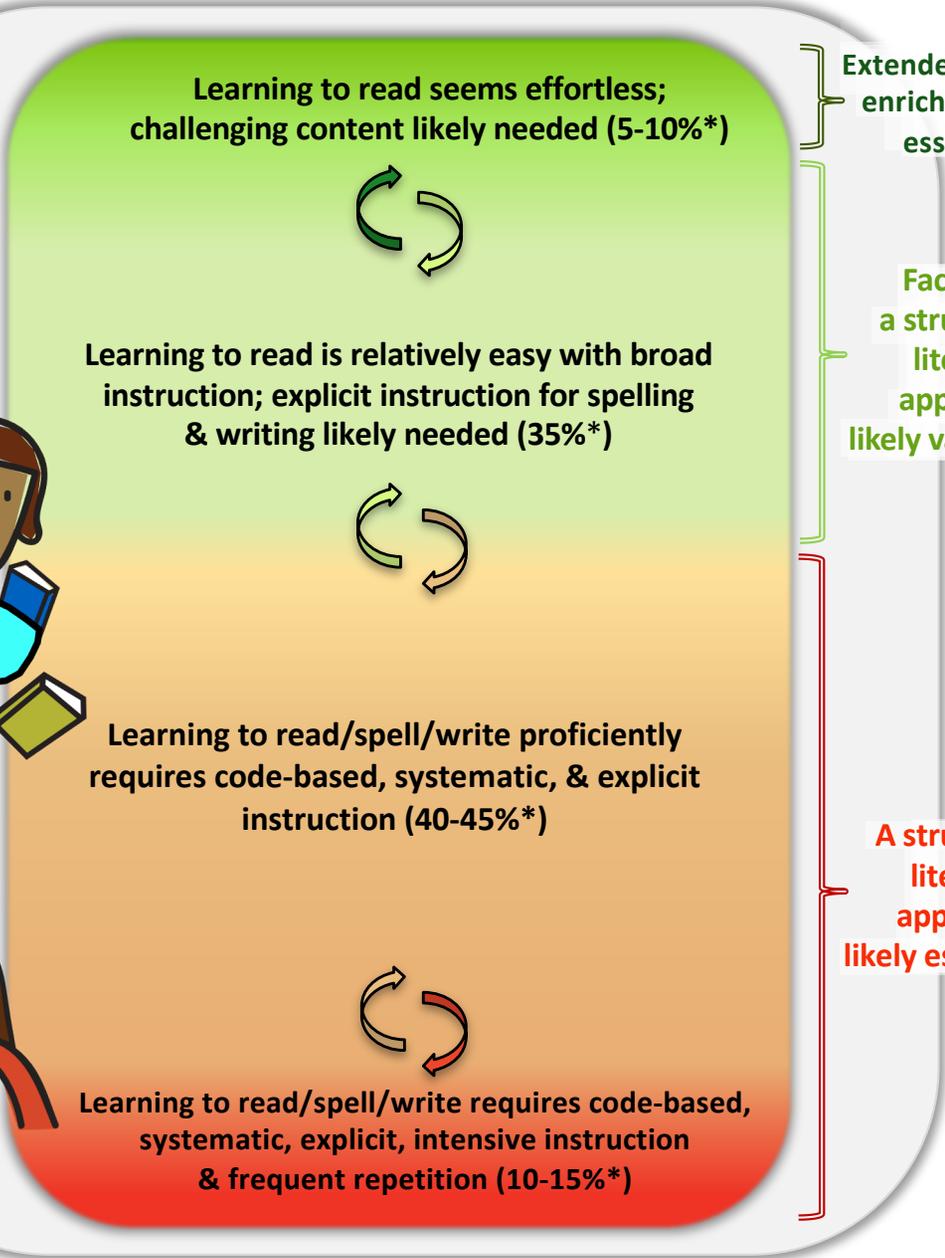


# The Ladder of Reading & Writing



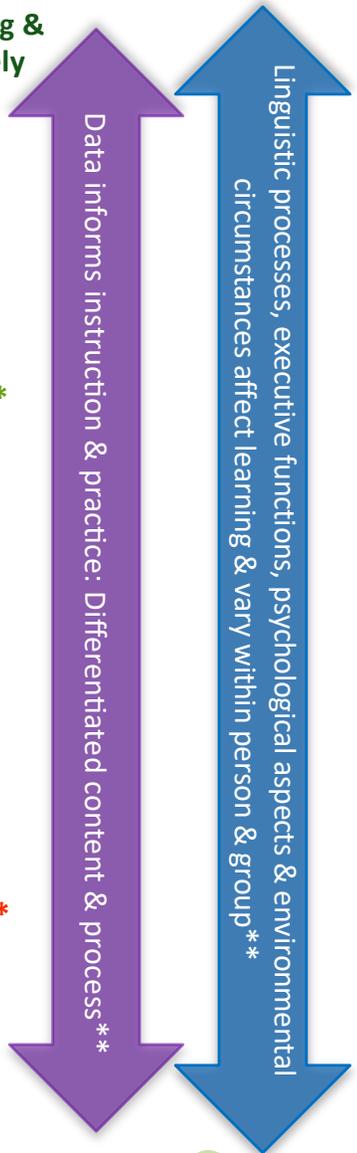
Art by Dean Stanton



Extended learning & enrichment likely essential\*\*

Facets of a structured literacy approach likely valuable\*\*

A structured literacy approach likely essential\*\*



\* Percentages estimated based on available evidence  
 \*\* Terms defined and references at [www.nancyyoung.ca](http://www.nancyyoung.ca)

